

TABLE XIX. Ionic Valences

POSITIVE IONS		NEGATIVE IONS	
Name	Formula	Name	Formula
Hydrogen	H ⁺	Acetate	CH ₃ COO ⁻ , or C ₂ H ₃ O ₂ ⁻
Ammonium	NH ₄ ⁺	Fluoride	F ⁻
Lithium	Li ⁺	Chloride	Cl ⁻
Potassium	K ⁺	Bromide	Br ⁻
Silver	Ag ⁺	Iodide	I ⁻
Sodium	Na ⁺	Hypochlorite	ClO ⁻
Copper I (cuprous)	Cu ⁺	Chlorite	ClO ₂ ⁻
Copper II (cupric)	Cu ⁺⁺	Chlorate	ClO ₃ ⁻
Mercury I (mercurous)	Hg ₂ ⁺	Perchlorate	ClO ₄ ⁻
Mercury II (mercuric)	Hg ⁺⁺	Nitrate	NO ₃ ⁻
Barium	Ba ⁺⁺	Nitrite	NO ₂ ⁻
Cadmium	Cd ⁺⁺	Carbonate	CO ₃ ⁻⁻
Calcium	Ca ⁺⁺	Hydrogen carbonate (bicarbonate)	HCO ₃ ⁻
Lead (plumbous)	Pb ⁺⁺	Chromate	CrO ₄ ⁻⁻
Magnesium	Mg ⁺⁺	Dichromate (bichromate)	Cr ₂ O ₇ ⁻⁻
Strontium	Sr ⁺⁺	Oxalate	C ₂ O ₄ ⁻⁻
Zinc	Zn ⁺⁺	Sulfate	SO ₄ ⁻⁻
Cobalt II (cobaltous)	Co ⁺⁺	Hydrogen sulfate (bisulfate)	HSO ₄ ⁻
Cobalt III (cobaltic)	Co ⁺⁺⁺	Sulfite	SO ₃ ⁻⁻
Nickel II (nickelous)	Ni ⁺⁺	Hydrogen sulfite (bisulfite)	HSO ₃ ⁻
Nickel III (nickelic)	Ni ⁺⁺⁺	Sulfide	S ⁻⁻
Manganese II (manganous)	Mn ⁺⁺	Hydrogen sulfide ion (bisulfide ion)	HS ⁻
Manganese III (manganic)	Mn ⁺⁺⁺	Thiosulfate	S ₂ O ₃ ⁻⁻
Iron II (ferrous)	Fe ⁺⁺	Peroxydisulfate	S ₂ O ₈ ⁻⁻
Iron III (ferric)	Fe ⁺⁺⁺	Borate	BO ₃ ⁻⁻
Tin II (stannous)	Sn ⁺⁺	Phosphate (ortho)	PO ₄ ⁻⁻
Tin IV (stannic)	Sn ⁺⁺⁺⁺	Dihydrogen phosphate	H ₂ PO ₄ ⁻
Aluminum	Al ⁺⁺⁺	Monohydrogen phosphate	HPO ₄ ⁻⁻
Bismuth	Bi ⁺⁺⁺	Metaphosphate	PO ₃ ⁻
Scandium	Sc ⁺⁺⁺	Phosphite	HPO ₃ ⁻⁻
Chromium II (chromous)	Cr ⁺⁺	Ferrocyanide	Fe(CN) ₆ ⁻⁻⁻⁻
Chromium III (chromic)	Cr ⁺⁺⁺	Ferricyanide	Fe(CN) ₆ ⁻⁻⁻⁻
Hydroxide	OH ⁻		